Characteristics of Each Age Group

Age	Characteristics	Role of the Referee
Passers (8U)	 * Age of innocence * Fouls accidental * Frequently ask at game's end, "Did we win?" * Limited attention span * Need constant movement 	PATIENCE * Safety * Briefly explain calls * Teacher 70% * Referee 30%
Wings (10U)	* Still obedient to decision of Referee and coach * Openly, intensively competitive * Fouls <u>usually</u> accidental * Parents becoming aware of laws * Games can move quickly * Because of unpredictability, this a difficult level to referee	* Patience * Still briefly explain calls * Teacher 50% * Referee 50%
Strikers (12U)	* Occasional dissent * Size and strength of players Frequently out-distance skills * Very competitive * Fouls rarely deliberate, but are caused by lack of skill	* Teacher 30% * Referee 70%
Kickers (14U)	* Usually better-balanced physically and mentally than other groups * Can be intolerant of teammates' * Occasional dissent with ref's calls * High degree of team loyalty, and cooperation can emerge * Can be independent and head-strong * Fouls occasionally are retaliatory * Fewer (and quieter) parents at games	* Be wary and in control * Players see through ref's lack of expertise or lack of skill and refs "ego trip" * Teacher 10% * Referee 90%